# **OKI** Semiconductor ML66517 Family

### **16-Bit Microcontroller**

# **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The ML66517 family of highly functional CMOS 16-bit single chip microcontrollers utilizes the nX-8/500S, Oki's proprietary CPU core.

Each device includes capture input with an internal digital filter, 10-bit A/D converter, a number of timers, and dedicated 3-phase PWM (6 outputs) function capable of generating and controlling of AC/DC motor driving waveforms.

By means of the internal dedicated function for motor control, this general-purpose microcontroller is optimally suited for DC and AC motor control applications for energy saving. And the internal hardware multiplier allows high-speed arithmetic operations to be executed. And also the internal clock multiplication circuit can reduce the source frequency noise so that high-speed operations can be performed.

The flash ROM versions (ML66Q517) programmable with a single 5V power supply (4.5 to 5.5V) are also included in the family.

# APPLICATIONS

Air conditioner or inverter control Motor control for FA equipment

# **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Order Code or Product Name	Package	Remark
ML66517-xxGA *1	80-pin plastic QFP	5 V mask ROM version (4.5 to 5.5 V)
ML66Q517-NGA *2	(QFP 80-P-1420-0.80-BK)	ML66517 flash ROM version (4.5 to 5.5 V)

\*1 : The "xx" of "-xx" stands for the code number.

\*2 : The "N" of "-N" stands for the flash ROM, blank version. When OKI programs and ship the flash ROM, the part number is changed from "-N" to "-XX" (code

number), for example, ML66Q517-999GA.

# FEATURES

Name	ML66517			
Operating temperature	-40°C to 85°C			
Power supply voltage/ Maximum operating frequency	$V_{DD} = 4.5$ to 5.5 V/f = 25 MHz			
Minimum instruction execution time	80 nsec @25 MHz			
Internal ROM size (max. external)	64 KB (128 KB)			
Internal RAM size (max. external)	2 KB (64 KB)			
1/O porto	56 I/O pins (with pull-up resistors, programmable at the bit level)			
I/O ports	8 input pins			
	16-bit free running counter × 1ch			
	Compare output/capture input × 2ch			
	16-bit auto-reload timer (also functions as a event input/timer out) $\times$ 1ch			
<b>-</b> .	8-bit auto reload timer $\times$ 4ch (can also be used as 16-bit auto reload time 1ch and 8-bit auto reload timer $\times$ 2ch)			
Timers	Capture input × 2ch			
	8-bit auto reload timer × 2ch			
	(also functions as serial communication baud rate generators)			
	8-bit auto reload timer × 1ch (also functions as a watchdog timer)			
	8-bit PWM $\times$ 4ch (can also be used as 16-bit PWM $\times$ 2ch)			
Serial port	Synchronous/UART × 2ch			
A/D converter	10-bit × 8ch			
3-phase PWM	Available			
(AC/DC motor control)				
External interrupt	Non-Maskable × 1ch			
	Maskable × 4ch			
Interrupt priority	3 levels			
	External bus interface (Multiplexed address and data buses)			
Others	Multiplication calculator			
	Clock multiplication circuit (x2, x4)			
Flash ROM version	ML66Q517			

#### **SPECIAL FEATURES**

#### 1. High-performance CPU

The family includes the high-performance CPU, powerful bit manipulation instruction set, full symmetrical addressing mode, and ROM WINDOW function, and also provides the best optimized C compiler support.

#### 2. 3-phase PWM circuit for generating motor drive waveforms

The device includes a 16-bit three-phase PWM (six outputs) circuit designed specifically for generating AC three-phase motor or DC three-phase brushless motor drive waveforms. PWM and level outputs can be switched by compare and match circuitry and software, and the compare and match circuitry can switch the outputs in real time.

The device has circuitry to fix the three-phase outputs at an inactive level by inputting malfunction signals from a motor at the specific pin.

#### 3. Capture inputs with digital filters

The device has two channels of capture inputs with 3/4 digital filters. The device is best suited to event interval measurement, pulse width measurement, etc. in a high noise environment such as motor control. An optimum filter can be selected according to noise width since a sampling interval of an input signal can be selected. A digital filter OFF mode can also be selected.

#### 4. High-speed multiplier

The device includes a dedicated high-speed multiplier. The calculation time, 16 bits  $\times$  16 bits = 32 bits, is 200 ns (f = 25 MHz).

#### 5. Clock multiplication circuit

The device includes a clock multiplication circuit in which the clock can be selected as a source clock (PLL OFF),  $2 \times \text{clock}$ , or  $4 \times \text{clock}$ .

Therefore, the use of a low frequency oscillator (external clock) allows the device to internally operate at a high speed, which achieves noise reduction and lower power consumption.

#### 6. Flash memory version programmable with a single power supply

In addition to the mask ROM versions, the family includes the versions (ML66Q517) with 64 KB flash memory that can be programmed with a single 5 V supply (4.5 to 5.5 V).

#### 7. A high-precision A/D converter

The device has a high precision 10-bit A/D converter with eight channels.

An independent result register for each channel provides easy accessibility by software.

The A/D converter is activated in a channel select mode, and automatic conversion is also implemented in a scan mode which scans from any designated channel to the last channel (ch 7).

#### 8. Programmable pull-up resistors

Building the pull-up resistors into the chip contributes to overall design compactness. Making them programmable on a per-bit basis allows complete flexibility in circuit board layout and system design. These programmable pull-up resistors are available for all I/O pins not already assigned specific functions (such as the oscillator connection pins).



#### PWM output switching every 60° of motor turn using the compare-out timer





(Only U and  $\overline{U}$  output signals are indicated above)

# **PWM Output Timing (AC Motor Control)**

# **BLOCK DIAGRAM**



# PIN CONFIGURATION (TOP VIEW)



**80-Pin Plastic QFP** 

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# ML66517 Family

# PIN DESCRIPTIONS

In the Type column, "I" indicates an input pin, "O" indicates an output pin, and "I/O" indicates an I/O pin.

		Description						
Function	Symbol		Deine and free stiens		Os san dans function			
		Туре	Primary function	Туре	Secondary function			
	P0_0/AD0 to P0_7/AD7	I/O	8-bit I/O port Pull-up resistors can be specified for each bit.	I/O	External memory access Address output/data I/O port			
	P1_0/A8 to P1_7/A15	I/O	8-bit I/O port Pull-up resistors can be specified for each bit.	ο	External memory access Address output port			
F	P2_0/A16	I/O	1-bit I/O port Pull-up resistors can be specified.	ο	External memory access Address output port			
	P3_0/ALE		4-bit I/O port 10 mA sink capability Pull-up resistors can be	0	External memory access Address latch enable signal output pin			
	P3_1/PSEN	I/O	specified for each bit.	0	External program memory access Read strobe output pin			
	P3_2/RD			0	External data memory access Read strobe output pin			
Port	P3_3/WR			0	External data memory access Write strobe output pin			
	P5_6/TM0OUT		2-bit I/O port	0	Timer 0 timer output pin			
	P5_7/TM0EVT	I/O	Pull-up resistors can be specified for each bit.	I	Timer 0 external event input pin			
	P6_0/EXINT0		8-bit I/O port	I	External interrupt 0 input pin			
	P6_1/EXINT1		Pull-up resistors can be	I	External interrupt 1 input pin			
	P6_2/EXINT2		specified for each bit.	I	External interrupt 2 input pin			
	P6_3/EXINT3	1/0		I	External interrupt 3 input pin			
	P6_4/TM1EVT	I/O		I	Timer 1 external event input pin			
	P6_5/TM1OUT	]		0	Timer 1 timer output pin			
	P6_6/TM2EVT			I	Timer 2 external event input pin			
	P6_7/TM2OUT			0	Timer 2 timer output pin			
	P7_6/PWM0OUT		2-bit I/O port	0	PWM0 output pin			
	P7_7/PWM1OUT	I/O	Pull-up resistors can be specified for each bit.	0	PWM1 output pin			

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			Description						
Function	Symbol		Primary function	Secondary function					
		Туре		Туре					
	P8_0/RXD1		6-bit I/O port	I	SIO1 receive data input pin				
	P8_1/TXD1		Pull-up resistors can be	0	SIO1 transmit data output pin				
	P8_2/RXC1		specified for each bit.	I/O	SIO1 receive clock I/O pin				
	P8_3/TXC1	I/O		I/O	SIO1 transmit clock I/O pin				
	P8_6/PWM2OUT			0	PWM2 output pin				
	P8_7PWM3OUT			0	PWM3 output pin				
	P10_7/TM5EVT	I/O	1-bit I/O port Pull-up resistors can be specified.	I	Timer 5 external event input pin				
	P11_2/CLKOUT	I/O	1-bit I/O port Pull-up resistors can be specified.	0	Main clock pulse output pin				
1	P12_0/Al0 to P12_7/Al7	I	8-bit input port	I	A/D converter analog input port				
	P15_0/RXD6	I/O	4-bit I/O port Pull-up resistors can be specified for each bit.	I	SIO6 receive data input pin				
Port	P15_1/TXD6			0	SIO6 transmit data output pin				
	P15_2/RXC6			I/O	SIO6 receive clock I/O pin				
	P15_3/TXC6			I/O	SIO6 transmit clock I/O pin				
	P16_0/PWMU		7-bit I/O port	0	3-phase PWMU output pin				
	P16_1/PWMUB		Pull-up resistors can be	0	3-phase PWMUB output pin				
	P16_2/PWMV		specified for each bit.	0	3-phase PWMV output pin				
	P16_3/PWMVB	I/O		0	3-phase PWMVB output pin				
	P16_4/PWMW			0	3-phase PWMW output pin				
	P16_5/PWMWB			0	3-phase PWMWB output pin				
	P16_6/INACT			I	Abnormality detect input pin				
	P17_0/CAPF0		4-bit I/O port	I	Capture 0 input pin				
	P17_1/CAPF1		Pull-up resistors can be	I	Capture 1 input pin				
	P17_2/CPCMF0	I/O	specified for each bit.	I/O	Capture 0 input/compare 0 output pin				
	P17_3/CPCMF1			I/O	Capture 1 input/compare 1 output pin				

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ML66517	Family
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Function	Symbol	Туре	Description
	V <sub>DD</sub>	I	Power supply pin Connect all $V_{DD}$ pins to the power supply.*
Power	GND	I	GND pin Connect all GND pins to GND.*
supply	V <sub>REF</sub>	I	Analog reference voltage pin (Connect to the V <sub>DD</sub> pin when A/D converter is not used.)
	AGND	I	Analog GND pin (Connect to the GND pin when A/D converter is not used.)
OSC0		I	Main clock oscillation input pin Connect to a crystal or ceramic oscillator. Or, input an external clock.
Oscillation	OSC1	0	Main clock oscillation output pin Connect to a crystal or ceramic oscillator. The clock output is opposite in phase to OSC0. Leave this pin unconnected when an external clock is used.
	CLKSEL0	I	Clock multiplication factor select pin
	CLKSEL1	I	Clock multiplication factor is selected from source oscillation (PLL OFF), source oscillation $\times 2$ , or source oscillation $\times 4$
Reset	RES	I	Reset input pin
	NMI	Ι	Non-maskable interrupt input pin
Others	ĒĀ	I	External program memory access input pin If the EA pin is enabled (low level), the internal program memory is masked and the CPU executes the program code in external program memory all address space.

\* Each of the family devices has unique pattern routes for the internal power and ground. Connect the power supply voltage to all V<sub>DD</sub> pins and the ground potential to all GND pins. If a device may have one or more V<sub>DD</sub> or GND pins to which the power supply voltage or the ground potential is not connected, it can not be guaranteed for normal operation.

# ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameter	Symbol	Condition		Rating	Unit
Digital power supply voltage	V <sub>DD</sub>			-0.3 to +7.0	V
Input voltage	V	0.15		–0.3 to V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3	V
Output voltage	Vo	-	AGND = 0 V = 25°C	–0.3 to V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3	V
Analog reference voltage	$V_{REF}$	1a = 25 C		–0.3 to V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3	V
Analog input voltage	V <sub>AI</sub>			–0.3 to V <sub>REF</sub>	V
Power dissipation	P <sub>D</sub>	Ta = 85°C 80-pin QFP per package		600	mW
Storage temperature	T <sub>stg</sub>	—		-50 to +150	°C

# **RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

Parameter	Symbol	Condition		Rating	Unit	
Digital power supply voltage	V <sub>DD</sub>	f <sub>osc</sub> ≤25 MHz		4.5 to 5.5	V	
Analog reference voltage	$V_{REF}$		-	$V_{\text{DD}}$ – 0.3 to $V_{\text{DD}}$	V	
Analog input voltage	V <sub>AI</sub>	—		AGND to $V_{\text{REF}}$	V	
Memory hold voltage	V <sub>DDH</sub>		f <sub>osc</sub> = 0 Hz	2.0 to 5.5	V	
	f <sub>osc</sub>	PLL (multiplier) OFF		2 to 25	MHz	
Internal operating frequency		PLL (multiplier) ON		20 to 25		
Ambient temperature	Та		-	-40 to +85	°C	
			MOS load	20	_	
			P3	6		
Fan out	Ν	TTL load	P0, P16	2		
		I I LIUdu	P1, P2, P5 to P8, P10, P11, P15, P17	1		

# INTERNAL FLASH ROM PROGRAMMING CONDITIONS

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Rating	Unit
Supply voltage	V <sub>DD</sub>	—	4.5 to 5.5	V
Ambient temperature	Та	During Read	-40 to +85	°C
Ambient temperature	Ia	During Programming	+0 to +50	
Endurance	CEP	—	100	Cycles
Blocks size	—	—	128	bytes

#### ML66517 Family

# ALLOWABLE OUTPUT CURRENT

			(V	<sub>DD</sub> = 4.5 to 5.	5 V, Ta = -40	) to +85°C)
Parameter	Pin	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
"H" output pin (1 pin)	All output pins	I <sub>он</sub>		—	-2	
"H" output pins (sum total)	Sum total of all output pins	$\Sigma_{IOH}$	_	_	-50	
"L" output pin (1 pin)	P3		_	_	10	
	Other ports	I <sub>OL</sub>	_	_	5	
	Sum total of P0, P3				60	mA
	Sum total of P1, P2					
"L" output pins	Sum total of P7, P8, P15	5			50	
(sum total)	Sum total of P5, P6, P10, P11, P16, P17	$\Sigma_{IOL}$	_		50	
	Sum total of all output pins				100	

Note: Each of the family devices has unique pattern routes for the internal power and ground. Connect the power supply voltage to all  $V_{DD}$  pins and the ground potential to all GND pins. If a device may have one or more  $V_{DD}$  or GND pins to which the power supply voltage or the ground potential is not connected, it can not be guaranteed for normal operation.

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

#### **DC Characteristics**

DC Characteristics							
			$(V_{DD} = 4.5)$	to 5.5 V,	Ta = -40 to	+80°C)	
Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
"H" input voltage *1	V		$0.44 \text{ V}_{\text{DD}}$	_	V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.3		
"H" input voltage *2 to *8	V <sub>IH</sub>	—	0.80 V <sub>DD</sub>	—	$V_{DD} + 0.3$		
"L" input voltage *1	V		-0.3	_	0.16 V <sub>DD</sub>		
"L" input voltage *2 to *8	V <sub>IL</sub>	_	-0.3		$0.2 V_{DD}$		
"H" output voltage *1, *4, *5		I <sub>o</sub> = -400 μA	$V_{DD} - 0.4$		—		
	V <sub>OH</sub>	$I_0 = -2.0 \text{ mA}$	$V_{DD} - 0.6$	—	—		
"H" output voltage *2	V OH	$I_{o} = -200 \ \mu A$	$V_{DD} - 0.4$	—	—	v	
Ti odiput voltage z		$I_0 = -2.0 \text{ mA}$	$V_{DD} - 0.6$	_		v	
"L" output voltage *1, *5		$I_0 = 3.2 \text{ mA}$		—	0.4		
"L" output voltage *1, *5	V <sub>OL</sub>	$I_0 = 5.0 \text{ mA}$		_	0.8		
"L" output voltage *4		l <sub>o</sub> = 3.2 mA	—	—	0.4		
E buiput voltage 4		V OL	l <sub>o</sub> = 10.0 mA		_	1.0	
"L" output voltage *2		l <sub>o</sub> = 1.6 mA		—	0.4		
L ouipui voltage 2		$I_0 = 5.0 \text{ mA}$	—	—	0.8		
Input leakage current*3, *7				_	1/—1		
Input current *6	$I_{\rm H}/I_{\rm IL}$	$V_1 = V_{DD} / 0 V$		_	1/250	μA	
Input current *8			—	—	15/—15		
Output leakage current *1, *2, *4, *5	I <sub>LO</sub>	$V_{O} = V_{DD}/0 V$	—	_	± 10	μΑ	
Pull-up resistance R <sub>pull</sub>		$V_{I} = 0 V$	25	50	100	kΩ	
Input capacitance	C		—	5	—		
Output capacitance	Co	f = 1 MHz, Ta = 25°C		7	_	pF	
Analog reference supply current		During A/D operation	—	—	4	mA	
	I <sub>REF</sub>	When A/D is stopped	—	—	10	μA	

\*1: Applicable to P0

\*2: Applicable to P1, P2, P6, P7, P8, P10, P11, P15, P17

\*3: Applicable to P12

\*4: Applicable to P3

\*5: Applicable to P16

\*6: Applicable to RES

\*7: Applicable to  $\overline{EA}$ , NMI, CLKSEL0, CLKSEL1

\*8: Applicable to OSC0

Supply current

Mode	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
CPU operation mode *1	I <sub>DD</sub>	f=25 MHz		40	60	mA
HALT mode *2	I <sub>DDH</sub>	f=25 MHz		30	40	mA
STOP mode *3		ML66Q517	_	20	900	
STOP mode "3	DDS	ML66517	_	1	50	μA

[Note] Ports used as inputs are at  $V_{DD}$  or 0 V. Other ports are unloaded. \*1. CPU and all the peripheral functions (timer, PWM, A/D, etc.) are activated.

\*2. CPU is stopped, and all the peripheral functions (timer, PWM, A/D, etc.) are activated.

\*3. CPU and all the peripheral functions are deactivated.

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# FEDL66517-02

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# **AC Characteristics**

# (1) External program memory control

CPUCLK

ALE PSEN

			$(V_{DD} = 4.5 \text{ to})$	5.5 V, Ta <i>= -</i> 4	0 to +85°C)
Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Max.	Unit
Cycle time	t <sub>cyc</sub>	f <sub>osc</sub> = 25 MHz	40	—	
Clock pulse width (HIGH level)	t <sub>owH</sub>		13	—	
Clock pulse width (LOW level)	$t_{\phi WL}$		13	_	
ALE pulse width	t <sub>AW</sub>		2t  - 10	_	
PSEN pulse width	t <sub>PW</sub>		2tø – 18	_	
PSEN pulse delay time	t <sub>PAD</sub>		tφ – 5	_	
Low address setup time	t <sub>ALS</sub>	C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF	2tø – 15	_	ns
Low address hold time	t <sub>ALH</sub>		tφ – 13	_	
High address setup time	t <sub>AHS</sub>		3tø – 30	_	
High address hold time	t <sub>AHH</sub>	]	-8	_	
Instruction setup time	t <sub>IS</sub>		30		
Instruction hold time	t <sub>IH</sub>		-8	tφ - 3	

Note:  $t\phi = t_{cyc}/2$ 



. t<sub>oWL</sub>

 $\mathbf{t}_{\mathsf{AW}}$ 

Bus timing during no wait cycle time

ML66517 Family

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# ML66517 Family

# (2) External data memory control

(V <sub>DD</sub> = 4.5				to 5.5 V, Ta = -40 to +85°C)		
Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Max.	Unit	
Cycle time	t <sub>cyc</sub>	f <sub>osc</sub> = 25 MHz	40			
Clock pulse width (HIGH level)	t <sub>oWH</sub>		13			
Clock pulse width (LOW level)	$t_{\phi WL}$		13			
ALE pulse width	t <sub>AW</sub>		$2t\phi - 10$			
RD pulse width	t <sub>RW</sub>		2tφ – 18			
WR pulse width	t <sub>ww</sub>		$2t\phi - 18$			
RD pulse delay time	t <sub>RAD</sub>		$t\phi - 5$			
WR pulse delay time	t <sub>wad</sub>		$t\phi - 5$			
Low address setup time	t <sub>ALS</sub>	$C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$	2t		ns	
Low address hold time	t <sub>ALH</sub>		tφ – 13			
High address setup time	t <sub>AHS</sub>		$3t\phi - 30$			
High address hold time	t <sub>AHH</sub>		$t\phi - 3$			
Read data setup time	t <sub>RS</sub>		30			
Read data hold time	t <sub>RH</sub>		0	tφ – 3		
Write data setup time	t <sub>ws</sub>		2tø – 30			
Write data hold time	t <sub>wH</sub>		tφ – 3			





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# ML66517 Family

# (3) Serial port control

Master mode (Clock synchronous serial port)

		$(V_{DD} = 4.5 \text{ to})$	5.5 V, Ta <i>= -</i> 4	0 to +85°C)
Symbol	Condition	Min.	Max.	Unit
t <sub>cyc</sub>	f <sub>osc</sub> = 25 MHz	40	_	
t <sub>sскс</sub>		4 t <sub>cyc</sub>		
t <sub>STMXS</sub>		2tφ – 5		
t <sub>STMXH</sub>	$C_{L} = 50 \text{ pF}$	5tø – 10	_	ns
t <sub>SRMXS</sub>		13		
t <sub>SRMXH</sub>		0		
	t <sub>cyc</sub> t <sub>SCKC</sub> t <sub>STMXS</sub> t <sub>STMXH</sub> t <sub>SRMXS</sub>	$\begin{array}{c c} t_{cyc} & f_{OSC} = 25 \text{ MHz} \\ \hline t_{SCKC} \\ \hline t_{STMXS} \\ \hline t_{STMXH} \\ \hline t_{SRMXS} \\ \hline t \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad C_L = 50 \text{ pF} \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{tabular}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $

Note:  $t\phi = t_{cyc}/2$ 



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# ML66517 Family

			(V <sub>DD</sub> = 4.5 to	5.5 V, Ta <i>= -</i> 4	0 to +85°C)
Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Max.	Unit
Cycle time	t <sub>cyc</sub>	f <sub>osc</sub> = 25 MHz	40	_	
Serial clock cycle time	t <sub>scкc</sub>		4 t <sub>cyc</sub>	—	
Output data setup time	t <sub>STMXS</sub>		2tø – 15	_	
Output data hold time	t <sub>stmxh</sub>	$C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$	4t	_	ns
Input data setup time	t <sub>SRMXS</sub>		13	_	
Input data hold time	t <sub>srmxh</sub>		3	_	

Slave mode (Clock synchronous serial port)

Note:  $t\phi = t_{cyc}/2$ 



Measurement points for AC timing (the serial port)



Measurement points for AC timing (except the serial port)



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### ML66517 Family

# A/D Converter Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Resolution	n	Refer to measurement	_	10	—	Bit
Linearity error	EL	circuit 1	_	_	±3	
Differential linearity error	E <sub>D</sub>	Analog input source	_	_	±2	
Zero scale error	E <sub>zs</sub>	impedance $R_1 \le 5 k\Omega$	_	_	+3	LSB
Full-scale error	E <sub>FS</sub>	t <sub>CONV</sub> = 10.7 μs	_	_	-3	LOD
Cross talk	E <sub>ct</sub>	Refer to measurement circuit 2	_	_	±1	
Conversion time	t <sub>CONV</sub>	Set according to ADTM set data	10.7	_	_	µs/ch

# $(Ta = -40 \text{ to } +85^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ V}_{\text{DD}} = \text{V}_{\text{REF}} = 4.5 \text{ to } 5.5 \text{ V}, \text{ AGND} = \text{GND} = 0 \text{ V})$





 $C_I \cong 0.1 \ \mu F$ 

# **Measurement Circuit 1**



#### **Measurement Circuit 2**

#### Definition of Terminology

1. Resolution

Resolution is the value of minimum discernible analog input. With 10 bits, since  $2^{10} = 1024$ , resolution of ( $V_{REF} - AGND$ ) ÷ 1024 is possible.

2. Linearity error

Linearity error is the difference between ideal conversion characteristics and actual conversion characteristics of a 10-bit A/D converter (not including quantization error). Ideal conversion characteristics can be obtained by dividing the voltage between V and AGND into 1024

Ideal conversion characteristics can be obtained by dividing the voltage between  $V_{REF}$  and AGND into 1024 equal steps.

3. Differential linearity error

Differential linearity error indicates the smoothness of conversion characteristics. Ideally, the range of analog input voltage that corresponds to 1 converted bit of digital output is  $1LSB = (V_{REF} - AGND) \div 1024$ . Differential error is the difference between this ideal bit size and bit size of an arbitrary point in the conversion range.

4. Zero scale error

Zero scale error is the difference between ideal conversion characteristics and actual conversion characteristics at the point where the digital output changes from 000H to 001H.

5. Full-scale error

Full-scale error is the difference between ideal conversion characteristics and actual conversion characteristics at the point where the digital output changes from 3FEH to 3FFH.

# PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



Notes for Mounting the Surface Mount Type Packages

The surface mount type packages are very susceptible to heat in reflow mounting and humidity absorbed in storage.

Therefore, before you perform reflow mounting, contact Oki's responsible sales person on the product name, package name, pin number, package code and desired mounting conditions (reflow method, temperature and times).

# **REVISION HISTORY**

Date	Changes compared to previous version	
Mar. 2000	-	
Apr. 2001	- Modified the contents on P-1.	
	- Added the contents in table on P-2.	
	- Modified the contents in Fig. on P-9.	
	- Added the contents of P3_2 and P3_3 in table on P-10 and P-13.	
	- Modified the contents of P5_6 and P5_7 in table on P-13.	
	- Added the contents of V <sub>REF</sub> and AGND in table on P-12 and P-15.	
	- Modified the contents of "H" output pin (1pin) in table on P-17.	
	- Added the contents in Fig. and table on P-23.	
Oct. 2001	- Deleted the product name of ML66514.	
	- Deleted the product name of ML66Q515.	

#### **NOTICE**

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- 2. The outline of action and examples for application circuits described herein have been chosen as an explanation for the standard action and performance of the product. When planning to use the product, please ensure that the external conditions are reflected in the actual circuit, assembly, and program designs.
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